

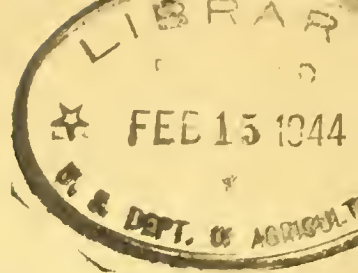
## **Historic, archived document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



234  
ap 9

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics



Agricultural Economics Bibliography No. 52

## THE AMERICAN FARM PROBLEM

A Selected List of Books and Pamphlets  
on the Economic Status of the Farmer and Measures  
for His Relief Since 1920

Compiled  
Under the Direction of Mary G. Lacy, Librarian  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Washington, D. C.  
April 1934



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Agricultural Economics Bibliography No. 52

**THE AMERICAN FARM PROBLEM**

A Selected List of Books and Pamphlets  
on the Economic Status of the Farmer and Measures  
for His Relief Since 1920

Compiled  
Under the Direction of Mary G. Lacy, Librarian  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Washington, D. C.  
April 1934



THE AMERICAN FARM PROBLEM\*

A Selected List of Books and Pamphlets  
on the Economic Status of the Farmer and Measures  
for His Relief Since 1920.

Compiled

Under the Direction of Mary G. Lacy, Librarian  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

American Academy of Political and Social Science. The agricultural situation in the United States. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. v.117, no.206. 304pp. Jan. 1925. 280.9 Am34

Contains thirty-two articles on the following subjects:  
The farmer's dollar; taxes, tenantry, credit and farm ownership; the farmers as managers; the market for farm products and the cost of marketing; self-help through co-operative organizations; fitting production to the market.

American Academy of Political and Social Science. Farm relief. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. v.142, no.231. 479pp. Mar. 1929. 280.9 Am34

Contains fifty-six articles on various phases of agricultural relief.

American Institute of Cooperation. American cooperation; a collection of papers and discussions comprising the eighth summer session of the American institute of cooperation... August 1-6, 1932. 640pp. Washington, D. C., 1932. 280.29 Am3A

Pages 543-559 are devoted to papers on production control. Among them are the following; objectives in production socially considered, by J. D. Black; Some limitations to the control of agricultural production in the United States, by L. H. Bean; Nature of production control plan, by Mordecai Ezekiel; Legal status of plans for production control, by L. S. Hulbert; The domestic allotment plan, by H. I. Harriman; Possibilities and problems connected with application of allotment plans to wheat, by W. E. Grimes; Possibilities and problems connected with application of allotment plans to cotton, by C. F. Sarle; The voluntary allotment plan as applied to hogs; Compulsory pooling in relation to production control, by A. W. McKay.

---

\*This is a revision of a typewritten bibliography with the same title, dated May 13, 1932. Books on special subjects, such as credit and taxation, and debate books have not been included. For a more extensive bibliography see Agricultural Economics Bibliography No. 50, Agricultural Relief.



Association of Land-grant Colleges and Universities, Special Committee. Report on the agricultural situation... Submitted by the Executive committee to the executive body of the association at the 41st annual convention, Chicago, Illinois, November 15 to 17, 1927.

40pp. [Chicago? 1927] 281.12 As7

Personnel of the committee preparing the report: Thomas Cooper, chairman; F. W. Peck; Alfred Atkinson; L. N. Duncan; F. D. Farrell; C. A. Lory; H. A. Morgan; H. W. Mumford; G. F. Warren.

Association of Land-grant Colleges and Universities, Special Committee. Report on the agricultural situation... Submitted by the executive committee to the executive body of the association at the 46th annual convention, Washington, D. C., November 14-16, 1932. 62pp.

[n.p.] 1932. 281.12 As7

Personnel of the committee appointed to prepare the report: Thomas Cooper, chairman; L. N. Duncan; H. W. Mumford; H. R. Tolley; G. F. Warren; M. L. Wilson.

Bean, L. H., and Chew, A. P. Economic trends affecting agriculture. 46pp., charts. Washington, D. C., U. S. Dept. Agr. 1933. 1 Ag84E

"This compilation of charts and tables .. shows some of the forces that have recently shaped the course of American agriculture. The data are grouped broadly so as to emphasize: First the relation of the domestic industrial depression to agriculture; second, certain world influences on American agriculture; and third, some of the resulting maladjustments in incomes and prices."

Bizzell, W. B. The green rising: an historical survey of agrarianism, with special reference to the organized efforts of the farmers of the United States to improve their economic and social status. 269pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1926. 281 B55G

Black, J. D. Agricultural reform in the United States. 511pp. New York, London, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1929. 281 B56

This book is in five parts: "the first including a brief statement as to present condition of agriculture and the efforts made to improve it; the second, an analysis of the three kinds of surpluses; the third, an analysis of the proposals to raise prices of farm products by government action; the fourth, a description of the other methods of attack on the problem; and the last, a brief statement of the adjustments that are needed in production, land utilization, transportation, marketing, credit and taxation. Part I also outlines in a broad way the various alternatives of a national policy with respect to agriculture and bases of these."

Borsodi, Ralph. Flight from the city; the story of a new way to family security. 194pp. New York and London, Harper & Brothers, 1933. 281.2 B64

The writer describes his experiences and success in operating a seven-acre farm within commuting distance of New York City as



a subsistence homestead. He also gives an account of the Dayton, Ohio, subsistence homestead project.

Boyle, J. E. Farm relief; a brief on the McNary-Haugen plan. 281pp. Garden City, Doubleday, Doran & Company, Inc., 1928. 281 B69F

Brunner, E. & S., and Kolb, J. H. Rural social trends. 386pp. New York and London, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1933. 281.2 B83R

Business Men's Commission on Agriculture. The condition of agriculture in the United States and measures for its improvement; a report by the Business men's commission on agriculture. Published jointly by National industrial conference board, inc., 247 Park Avenue, New York City, and Chamber of commerce of the United States of America, Washington, D. C. [New York?] 1927. 273pp. 281 B96 Charles Nagel, chairman.

The report is in three parts: Part I. The Approach to the Problem and Summary of Conclusions; part II, The Agricultural Situation; part III, Measures for Agricultural Improvement.

Campbell, Macy. Rural life at the crossroads. 482pp. Boston, New York, Ginn and Company, 1927. 281 C152

"This book is the result of fifteen years of careful research into 'where we are and whither we are tending' in rural life and in rural education in America." -Preface. It contains chapters on such subjects as Is There to Be a Farm Peasantry in America; The Economic Evolution of Farm Life in America; The Technique of Cooperative Marketing; The Tariff, The Surplus and Other Problems of Rural Life.

Campbell, P. C. American Agricultural policy... With a foreword by Dr. J. S. Davis. 304pp. London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd., 1933. 281.12 C15

Contents: Ch. I. The American Farm; Ch. II. Public Aid to Agriculture; Ch. III. Regulating Production; Ch. IV. Marketing Policy; and Ch. V. The Present Situation.

Chapter V, The Present Situation, discusses the plans for relief of the farmer which have been put forward since 1927.

Capper, Arthur. The agricultural bloc. 171pp. New York, Harcourt, Brace and Company, 1922. 281 C72

This book describes the causes, methods, and results of the agrarian movement in the United States, known as the Agricultural Bloc.

Carr, L. F. America challenged; a preface to a point of view. 322 pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1929. 281 C23

The challenge to America is the solution of the farm problem which, the writer thinks, "appears as the greatest single source of conflict and instability in the history of this country."

Classen, C. J. Making farms pay; a way out for owner and tenant. A narrative of personal experience in managing 1000 farms... Foreword by Wheeler McMillen. 136pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1931. 281.12 C51

Clay, C. M. The mainstay of American individualism: a survey of the farm question. 269pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1934. 281.12 C57  
Selected reading list, pp.263-264.

Conference on Economic Policy for American Agriculture, Chicago, 1931. [Papers read at the] Conference on economic policy for American agriculture at the University of Chicago, September 7, 8, and 9, 1931. Edward A. Duddy, editor. 150pp. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1932. 281.9 C76P  
Proceedings of the conference were issued in multigraphed form.

Conference on Economic Policy for American Agriculture, 2d. University of Chicago, 1932. Report on economic planning for agriculture, based in considerable measure on discussions at the second conference on economic policy for American agriculture, University of Chicago, June 23-25, 1932. Preliminary draft for consideration by J. D. Black, J. S. Davis, and H. R. Tolley. December 1, 1932. 70pp. Mimeographed. [Chicago, 1932?] 281.9 C7602R

"This report is designed to summarize in orderly fashion the principal points considered by the Conference, with the addition of a limited amount of germane material that seems essential for a coordinated discussion. It is not intended as a well-balanced, exhaustive discussion of the entire field." -Introduction.

Conference on Unemployment, Committee on Recent Economic Changes. Recent economic changes in the United States. Report of the Committee. 2v. New York, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc. 1929. 280 C766

Chapter VIII of v.2 is entitled, Agriculture, by E. G. Nourse. It discusses among other things, the difficulties confronting agriculture, the costs of distribution, rural credits and farm capital, credit and land values, the expansion of new uses for agricultural products, and the outlook for agriculture.

Davis, J. S. The farm export debenture plan. 274pp. Stanford University, Calif., Food Research Institute, 1929. (Leland Stanford Junior University Food Research institute. Misc. Pub. No. 5) 389.9 F73

This book, in which are incorporated most of the material in the July 1929 Wheat Studies and portions of an article published in the Quarterly Journal of Economics, Feb. 1929, "is primarily an exposition and analysis of the export debenture plan," but the discussion also "involves some interpretation of the agricultural situation, some appraisal of the grounds



for farm relief of various sorts, and a consideration of arguments that apply to diverse types of proposals."

Dowell, A. A., and Jesness, O. B. The American farmer and the export market. 269pp. Minneapolis, The University of Minnesota Press, 1934. 281.12 D75

"This book deals with present day economic nationalism in relation to American agriculture." -Preface.

Eastman, E. R. These changing times; a story of farm progress during the first quarter of the twentieth century... foreword by L. H. Bailey. 257pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1927. 281.2 Ea72

Engberg, R. C. Industrial prosperity and the farmer. 286pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1927. 284.3 En32

"In this volume Mr. Engberg ... has assembled the data necessary to test, both analytically and statistically, the effects of industrial changes upon agriculture. He examines the effects of industrial prosperity and depression upon the demand for and price of farm products, and upon the farmer's operating costs." -Preface.

Ezekiel, Mordecai, and Bean, L. H. Economic bases for the Agricultural adjustment act. 67pp., charts. Washington, D. C., U. S. Dept. of Agr., 1933. 1 Ag84Ec

The subject of this publication is considered under the following subtopics: The economic situation in the United States in 1932-33 in relation to the declaration of emergency and policy of the act, economic and social justification for the policies set forth in the act, methods and procedures of the act directed to the fundamental difficulties, methods and procedures of the act based upon experience in previous attempts to correct the farm situation, methods and procedures of the act rest on sound economic principles, and agricultural recovery only one phase of the whole recovery effort.

Gee, Wilson. American farm policy. 146pp. New York, W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 1934. 281.12 G27

Chapter titles are: Earlier Policy; The Agricultural Impasse; Harding, Coolidge and Hoover; The New Deal; Our Land Policies; Ruralizing Industry; The "Commodity Dollar"; The Machinery of Planning; and The Long Look Ahead.

Gee, Wilson, ed. The country life of the nation, by James Ernest Boyle, Charles Ernest Allred and others. 214pp. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1930. (The University of North Carolina Social Study Series) 281.2 G27C

Contains the prepared papers read at the third session of the Institute of Public Affairs. Topics discussed include: Factors in the retention of farm wealth, the cityward drift of country

populations, farm group activities, the farm family, the country school with a social vision, country community life, and farmer-controlled commodity marketing.

Geo. Wilson. The place of agriculture in American life. 217pp. New York. The Macmillan Company, 1930. 281 G27

The aim of this small book is to present a picture of American agriculture "which will create a more sympathetic understanding of the present plight of the American farmer as a basis for the improvement of his status, and a keener recognition of the importance of maintaining a sound rural life as a strong element of present and future security in our national structure."

Geo. Wilson. The social economics of agriculture. 696pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1932. 281.2 G27So

"Suggested parallel readings" at end of chapters.

The book is in five parts: The Agricultural Problem, Economic Considerations, Social Factors, Farmers' Organizations, Political Problems, and Rural Institutions. Chapter V. pp.92-121, is concerned with farm relief measures.

Gray, L. C. and Baker, O. E. Land utilization and the farm problem. U. S. Dept. Agr., Misc. Pub. 97, 54pp. 1930. 1Ag84M

Hanlin, Seoville, ed. The menace of overproduction; its cause, extent and cure. 202pp. New York, J. Wiley & Sons, Inc. 1930. 280 H183M

Partial Contents: Chapter III. Factors in restoring equilibrium to the cotton textile industry, by H. P. Kendall; Overproduction in agriculture, by O. E. Baker; Land wastage encourages overproduction, by J. G. Lipman; Balanced prosperity, by C. F. Abbot; Advertising and higher standards of living; Overproduction and business organization, by Virgil Jordan; Management and overproduction, by H. S. Person.

International Conference of Agricultural Economists 2d, Ithaca, N. Y., 1930. Proceedings. 1079pp. Menasha, Wis., George Banta Publishing Company, 1930. 281.9 In82

Many of the papers contained in these proceedings relate to the agricultural depression. Some of these are as follows: Causes of the international depression of agriculture, by Max Sering; The relation of monetary conditions to the agricultural depression, by E. M. H. Lloyd; The problem of agricultural surpluses in the United States, by Mordecai Ezekiel; Causes and probable duration of the agricultural depression, by G. F. Warren; Maladjustments in the agricultural business of the world, by F. E. Goldenhuys; Post-war interrelations between agriculture and business, by L. H. Bean; A summary of state programs in adjustment to the agricultural situation, by E. L. Stewart; Doctrines relating to agricultural policy for the United States, by J. D. Black; Policies in the United States affecting agriculture, by



H. C. Taylor; The economist's approach to the agricultural problems of the United States, by E. G. Nourse.

Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts. The agricultural emergency in Iowa, by the staff in economics at Iowa State College. 201pp. Ames, Collegiate Press, Inc., 1933. (Reprint Series No. J123 Iowa, Agricultural Experiment Station) 281.027 Io9  
Reprint of ten articles originally published as Circulars 139-148 of the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station.

Joint Committee on Bases of Sound Land Policy. What about the year 2000? An economic summary of answers to the vital questions: Will our land area in the United States meet the demands of our future population? How are we to determine the best use of our land resources? Prepared [by George M. Peterson,] under the direction of Joint committee on bases of sound land policy. Organized by the Federated societies on planning and parks. 168pp. [Harrisburg, Pa., Mount Pleasant Press, J. H. McFarland Company, 1929,] 282 J66

Kile, O. M. The new agriculture. 218pp. New York, The Macmillan Company, 1932. 281.12 K55  
In three parts. Part I, Present Conditions and Problems; Part II, Larger Scale Mechanized Farming; Part III, Other Factors in the New Agriculture.

Lippincott, Isaac. What the farmer needs. 200pp. New York, London, D. Appleton and Company, 1928. 280.81 L66  
This is a study of the farmers' needs more from the point of view of production than from that of marketing.

McMillen, Wheeler. Too many farmers; the story of what is here and ahead in agriculture. Foreword by William M. Jardine. 340pp. New York, William Morrow & Company, 1929. 281 M22  
In chapter 45 the writer states that "the theme of these pages has not been to prove that there are too many people farming, nor to discuss what should be done with the excess. The purpose has been to discuss what should be done with the excess. The purpose has been to consider what can be done to build a better rural civilization than we have had, by enabling those who desire to farm and should, to enjoy the richness and greatness of America as abundantly as any of the nation's peoples."

Mead, E. S., and Ostrolenk, Bernhard. Harvey Baum, a study of the agricultural revolution. 149pp Philadelphia. Press of the University of Pennsylvania, [etc., etc.], 1928. 281 M462

Mead, E. S., and Ostrolenk, Bernhard. Voluntary allotment; planned production in American agriculture. 147pp. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press; London, Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press, 1933. 281.12 M45

This book is a sequel to Harvey Bunn; a Study of the Agricultural Revolution.

Murphy, A. H. The agricultural depression and proposed measures for its relief. 100pp. Washington, D. C., The Catholic University of America. 1926. 281 M95

Thesis (Ph.D.)- Catholic University of America.

Bibliography, pp.95-99.

Reviews various farm relief plans, such as the McNary-Haugen bill, the Capper bill, the Dickinson bill, the bill that would create an Interstate Farm Marketing Association, The Equality Farm Export Act of 1926, etc.

National Agricultural Conference, Washington, D. C., 1922. Report. U. S. Congress 67th, 2d sess., House Doc. 195, 210pp. 1922. S N212

National Industrial Conference Board, Inc. The agricultural problem in the United States. 157pp., charts. New York, 1926. 281 N212

"This report is the result of an investigation conducted by Mr. Virgil Jordan and assistants, of the Conference Board's Research Staff, under the supervision of the Board's Staff Economic Council."

Contents: Chapter I, Introduction; Chapter II, The Economic Position of Agriculture; Chapter III, Factors in Agricultural Income; Chapter IV, Factors in Agricultural Costs; Chapter V, General Summary and Conclusions.

National Land-use Planning Committee. Publication No. 1 to 9. Washington, D. C., 1932-1933. (Mimeographed, except no. 6 which is printed). 282.9 N212

Contents:-

[no. 1.] Resolution with reference to the relationship of urban unemployment to land utilization and settlement. 9pp. (Press release of the Press Service, Office of Information, U. W. Department of Agriculture) Mimeographed.

[no. 2.] Organization and objectives of the National land-use planning committee and the National advisory and legislative committee on land use. 9pp. Mimeographed.

[no. 3.] Suggested principles of State legislation relating to the use of underground waters. (Issued in cooperation with National advisory and legislative committee on land use) 9pp. Mimeographed.

[no. 4.] Conservation of the grazing resources of the remaining public domain. (Issued in cooperation with National advisory and legislative committee on land use) 21pp. Mimeographed.

no. 5. First annual report (From date of organization to June 30, 1933)...July, 1933. 19pp. Mimeographed.

no. 6. The problems of "submarginal" areas, and desirable adjustments with particular reference to public acquisition of



Land. (Issued in cooperation with National advisory and legislative committee on land use) 24pp. Printed.

no. 7. Land-use planning in the Tennessee River basin. 3pp. mimeographed.

no. 8. Scope and character of a national cooperative research project in land utilization...Aug., 1933. 15pp. Mimeographed.

no. 9. Final report (including reasons why the Committee has recommended that it cease to operate as an organized agency).

Washington, D. C., Nov. 11, 1933. 6pp. Mimeographed.

Nourse, E. G. American agriculture and European market. 333pp.

New York, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1924. (Institute of Economics. Investigations in International Economic Reconstruction)  
280.3 N85

Ostrolenk, Bernhard. The surplus farmer. New York and London, Harper & Brothers, 1932. 135pp. (Current economic problems, ed. by P. T. Homan) 281.12 037

This volume is the first of a series of small books on contemporary economic problems to be published during 1932. The titles of its six chapters are: The Era of Land Development; The Agricultural Revolution; The Agricultural Surplus; The Agricultural Export Trend; A Practical Lesson in Farm Relief; and Problems in Agricultural Adjustments.

President's Research Committee on Social Trends. Recent social trends in the United States. Report... 2 v. New York and London, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., 1933. 280.12 P92

Partial contents: Utilization of natural wealth. Part 2, Agricultural and forest land, by O. E. Baker, v. 1, pp.90-121; Rural life, by J. H. Kolb, V. 1, pp.497-552.

See also the index under headings beginning Agriculture and Rural

Quick, Herbert. The real trouble with the farmer. 215pp. Indianapolis, The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1924. 280.81 Q4

Some of the topics discussed are: Farming a relentless fight with competition; Farmer "control" of prices; The cry of diversification; Cooperation, rent and retail prices; and The vampire of the farmer (our system of tenant farming).

Roosevelt, F. D. Looking forward. 279pp. New York, The John Day Company, 1933. 280.12 R67L

"This is essentially a compilation from many articles written and speeches made prior to March 1, 1933." Two chapters deal particularly with agriculture. Chapter 3, pp.55-68, is on state planning for land utilization. State planning as carried out in New York State is outlined. Chapter 7, pp.125-136, is entitled "What about agriculture,". Permanent and emergency remedies for the relief of agriculture are suggested.

Seligman, E. R. A. The economics of farm relief; a survey of the agricultural problem. 305pp. New York, Columbia University Press. 1929. 281 S64  
Bibliography, pp.283-290.

Spillman, W. J. Balancing the farm output. A statement of the present deplorable conditions of farming, its causes, and suggested remedies. 126pp. New York Orange Judd Publishing Company; London, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Company, Ltd., 1927. 281 S142B

Among the proposed remedies for the relief of the farmer which are discussed are: Production bounties, export bounties, price fixing, contracting of products, Australian Butter plan, German import certificate plan, and the limited debenture plan.

Stokdyk, E. A., and West, C. H. The Farm board, 197pp. New York, The McMillan Company, 1930. 281 St6

"The purpose of this book is to set forth some of the problems facing agriculture, the scope of the Agricultural Marketing Act, and the possibilities and limitations of the Federal Farm Board in dealing with agricultural problems. It is written primarily for the layman rather than for the specialist in the field of agricultural economics...." -Preface.

Taylor, A. E. Corn and hog surplus of the Corn Belt. Food Research Inst., Leland Stanford Junior Univ. Misc. Pub. No. 6, 658pp. Stanford University. 1932. 389.9 F73

Contents: Introduction; Part I, Nature, Extent, and Consequences of a Surplus of Corn and Hogs; Part II, Amelioration of the Consequences of a Surplus of Corn and Hogs (includes a general statement and chapters on the equalization fee, the export debenture, the farm allotment plan, price stabilization, and internal methods of farm relief).

Timoshenko, V. P. The role of agricultural fluctuations in the business cycle. Michigan. University. School of Business Administration. Bureau of Business Research. Michigan Business Studies, v.2, no.9, June 1930, 89pp. Ann Arbor, 1930. 230.9 M58 v.2, no.9.

U. S. Congress. Joint Commission of Agricultural Inquiry. Report of The Joint commission of agricultural inquiry. U. S. Congress 67th, 1st sess. House Rept. 408, 4 pts. 1921-22. 231 Un33A

Contents: Part I, The Agricultural Crisis and Its Causes; Part II, Credit; Part III, Transportation; Part IV, Marketing and Distribution.

U. S. Department of Agriculture. Economic situation of hog producers. Letter from the Secretary of agriculture transmitting in response to Senate resolution no. 231, a report pertaining to the hog situation and the probable effects of the proposed export



debenture, equalization fee, and domestic allotment plans for farm relief, on the economic position of hog producers. U.S. Congress 72d, 2d Sess., Senate Doc. 184, 87pp. 1933. 1 Ec7Ec

This report was prepared largely in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and represents the conclusions of this Bureau.

- U. S. Department of Agriculture. Proceedings of the National conference on land utilization, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 19-21, 1933. Called by the Secretary of agriculture and the Executive committee of the Association of land-grant colleges and universities. 251pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1932. 1 Ag84Pr
- U. S. Department of Agriculture. Reports of the Secretary 1921-1933. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1922-1933.  
Published also in the Yearbook of the United States Department of Agriculture.  
These reports review the agricultural situation and describe the activities of this department.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Adjustment Administration. Agricultural adjustment; a report of administration of the Agricultural adjustment act, May 1933 to February 1934. 393pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934.  
This report "supplements the outline of general policies contained in Secretary Wallace's annual report with a complete and detailed description of what has been done toward effectuation of these policies and the purposes of the Agricultural Adjustment Act." p.XI. The nineteen chapters of the report deal with objectives and mechanisms, organization, surplus relief operations, miscellaneous codes and marketing agreements, consumers' counsel, court decisions on constitutionality, incidence of processing taxes, effects on farm buying power, planning for the future, financial report, and the various commodities.  
Eleven appendices which give report of expenditures, summary of cotton-option contracts, lists of marketing agreements, licenses and codes, regulations, executive orders, etc., and the index will be found useful.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The farm debt problem. Letter from the Secretary of agriculture, transmitting in response to House resolution no. 79 [i.e. 69] a report based on the study made by the Bureau of agricultural economics of the Department of agriculture pertaining to farm mortgage debts and the refinancing thereof. March 27, 1933. U. S. Congress 73d, 1st Sess. House Doc. 9, 54pp. 1933. 1 Ec7F
- U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. World trade barriers in relation to American agriculture. Letter from the Secretary of agriculture transmitting in:

response to Senate resolution no. 280, Seventy-second Congress, first session, submitted by Senator Norbeck, a report pertaining to restrictions upon international trade in major agricultural products throughout the world, measures undertaken in several countries to protect the position of their farm producers, and the effects of these restrictions and measures upon prices of farm products and the welfare of American farmers. June 5... 1933. U. S. Congress 73d, 1st sess., Senate Doc. 70, 540pp. 1933. 1 Ec770

"In this comprehensive volume the economic and historical background of trade barriers in relation to American agriculture are analyzed and discussed from a broad viewpoint, with more detailed emphasis on the world trade barriers erected during the post-war period. The nature, causes, effects, and methods of the different types of such intervention are explained under the subdivisions of import restrictions, export aids and restrictions and production aids and restrictions. Agrarian policies of selected deficit and surplus countries are outlined especially in their relation to world agriculture. Practical effects of trade barriers and similar measures upon the prices of some important farm products in the United States are treated in a series of commodity chapters covering wheat, hog products, tobacco, fruit, cotton, dairy products, and sugar. The appendix gives a rather detailed digest of the agricultural price-supporting measures in 38 foreign countries." Agr. Econ. Lit. 7(7): 437-438. Sept. 1933.

U. S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. A national plan for American forestry. Letter from the Secretary of agriculture, transmitting in response to S. Res. 175 (seventy-second Congress) the report of the Forest service of the Agricultural department on the forest problem of the United States. U. S. Congress 73d, 1st sess., Senate Doc. No. 12, 2 v. 1933. 1 F76Na

U. S. Farm Credit Administration. Annual report, 1st, 1933. 177pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1934. 166.2 An7

This is a report of the operations of the Farm Credit Administration from May 27, 1933, the date of its organization, to December 31, 1933.

U. S. Federal Farm Board. Annual reports, 1st-3d, 1929/30-1931/32. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1930-1932. 166 An7

The Federal Farm Board was abolished by Executive Order on May 27, 1933. Its functions were taken over by the Farm Credit Administration.

Wallace, H. A. America must choose. The advantages and disadvantages of nationalism, of world trade, and of a planned middle course... Published jointly by Foreign Policy association, New York, World peace foundation, Boston. 33pp. [New York, 1934] (World



Affairs Pamphlets No. 3) 280.8 W39

"In this keenly worded, realistic study, the Secretary of Agriculture sets the problem of American recovery sharply against a background of actuality, and shows clearly the necessity of choosing either self-containment, full participation in world trade, or a planned middle course. Shall we retire 40 to 100 million acres of farmland, or shall we lower the tariffs and each year purchase abroad a billion dollars more goods than ever before? Or shall we develop a scientific balance between these courses? Not politicians, not isolated groups, but the American people as a whole must make this vital and basic decision. And Secretary Wallace demonstrates that they must make it consciously, wisely and promptly." -Editor's Note.

Wallace, H. C. Our debt and duty to the farmer. 232pp. New York & London, The Century Company, 1925. 281 W15

Chapter titles: Introduction; The Farmer's Contribution to the Nation; The Depression; Causes of the Depression; The Farmer's Share in the National Income; National Aid During the Depression; Foreign Markets for Our Farm Products; Crop Adjustments and Economy in Farm Expenditures; Cooperation; Adjustments in Farm Indebtedness, Taxes, Freight Rates, and Other Costs; Restoration of Fair Price Relationships; The Future of the American Farmer.

Warren, G. F., and Pearson, F. A. The agricultural situation; economic effects of fluctuating prices. 306pp. New York, J. Wiley & Sons, Inc.; London, Chapman & Hall, Limited, 1924. 284.3 W25.

Among the topics discussed are: relation of the financial policy to the agricultural situation; other causes of the agricultural depression; taxes; prices of farm products in the United States; effects of the agricultural depression and remedies.

## AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- No. 1. Agricultural economics; a selected list of references. January 1925. Revised, September 1927; February 1929; April 1930; January 1934.
- No. 2. Flour milling and bread making; selected list of references. February 1925. Revised, June 1927; April 1931.
- No. 3. A beginning of a bibliography of the literature of rural life. March 1925.
- No. 4. Price spreads; a selected list of references relating to analyses of the portion of the consumer's price accruing to various agencies. March 1925.
- No. 5. Long-time agricultural programs in the United States - national regional, and State. June 1925.
- No. 6. Aids to writers and editors; a selected list of books on the preparation of manuscripts and the mechanics of writing, for use in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. June 1925.
- No. 7. Livestock financing; a selected list of references relating to the financing of the livestock industry in the United States. September 1925. Supply exhausted.
- No. 8. The peach industry in the United States; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry including some references relating to Canada. October 1925.
- No. 9. Selected list of references on grain sorghums, grass sorghums, and broom corn. December 1925.
- No. 10. Research in rural economics and rural sociology in the Southern States since 1920; a list of the published, unpublished, and current studies. January 1926.
- No. 11. Economic periodicals of foreign countries published in the English language; a selected list. February 1926. Revised, March 1930.
- No. 12. Government control of export and import in foreign countries. February 1926.
- No. 13. Cooperative marketing of tobacco; a selected list of references. February 1926. Supply exhausted.
- No. 14. Factors affecting prices; a selected bibliography, including some references on the theory and practice of price analysis. March 1926.



- No. 15. Alabama; an index to the State official sources of agricultural statistics. March:1926.
- No. 16. Periodicals relating to dairying received in the U. S. Department of Agriculture. June 1926.
- No. 17. Farm youth; a selected list of references to literature issued since January 1920. October 1926.
- No. 18. Price fixing by governments 424 B. C. - 1926 A. D.; a selected bibliography, including some references on the principles of price fixing, and on price fixing by private organizations. October 1926.
- No. 19. The apple industry in the United States; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry together with some references on varieties. June 1927.
- No. 20. Bounties on agricultural products; a selected bibliography. July 1927. Supply exhausted.
- No. 21. Oklahoma; an index to the State official sources of agricultural statistics ... including a list of the unofficial sources of Oklahoma agricultural statistics. August 1927.
- No. 22. A list of international organizations interested in agriculture. November 1927.
- No. 23. Control of production of agricultural products by governments; a selected bibliography. December 1927.
- No. 24. The poultry industry; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry, 1920-.927. February 1928.
- No. 25. Taxation and the farmer; a selected and annotated bibliography. June 1928.
- No. 26. Labor requirements of farm products in the United States. April 1929.
- No. 27. Agricultural relief; a selected and annotated bibliography. June 1929.
- No. 28. The strawberry industry in the United States; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry. Sept. 1929.
- No. 29. Valuation of real estate, with special reference to farm real estate. November 1929.

- No. 30. Large scale and corporation farming; a selected list of references November 1929.
- No. 31. California; an index to the State sources of agricultural statistics. Part I. - Fruits, vegetables and nuts; an index to the official sources. Sections 1 and 2. January 1930; Part II. - Crops other than fruits, vegetables and nuts; an index to the official sources. June 1930; Part III. - Livestock and livestock products; an index to the official sources. January 1931; Part IV. - Land, farm property, irrigation, and miscellaneous items; an index to the official sources. April 1931; Part V. - An index to some unofficial sources. February 1930.
- No. 32. Rural standards of living; a selected bibliography. August 1930. (Superseded by Miscellaneous Publication 116.)
- No. 33. Wheat; cost of production, 1923-1930. References relating to the United States and some foreign countries. January 1931.
- No. 34. Business and banking periodicals reviewing the business situation. August 1931.
- No. 35. Switzerland; a guide to official statistics on agriculture, population, and food supply. March 1932.
- No. 36. The grape industry; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry in the United States, 1920-1931. March 1932.
- No. 37. Advantages and disadvantages of country life. May 1932.
- No. 38. List of state official serial publications containing material on agricultural economics. July 1932.
- No. 39. Greece; a guide to official statistics of agriculture and food supply. October 1932.
- No. 40. Barter and scrip in the United States. February 1933.
- No. 41. The domestic allotment plans for the relief of agriculture. February 1933.
- No. 42. Measures taken by foreign countries to relieve agricultural indebtedness. March 1933.
- No. 43. Part-time farming; a brief list of recent references. February 1933.
- No. 44. Uses of cotton; selected references in the English language. November 1932.

- No. 45. State measures for the relief of agricultural indebtedness, 1932, and 1933. March 1933.
- No. 46. Group and chain farming in the United States, January 1930-March 1933; with some references to group farming in foreign countries. March 1933. . . .
- No. 47. Farm mortgages in the United States; selected references. . . . January 1928-April 1933. May 1933.
- No. 48. Price analysis; selected references on supply and demand curves and related subjects. September 1933.
- No. 49. Rumania; a guide to official statistics of agriculture, population, and food supply. October 1933.
- No. 50. Agricultural relief. August 1933.
- No. 51. Business and agriculture, 1920-1933. November 1933.
- No. 52. The American Farm Problem. April 1934.

